



Conflict of Interest Policy

Approved and adopted by the AECI Board on 26 November 2007

1. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

This Conflict of Interest Policy is designed to assist a Responsible Person in identifying situations that could present potential conflicts of interest and to provide AECI with a procedure which, if observed, will allow a transaction to be treated as valid and binding even though a Responsible Person has or may have a conflict of interest with respect to the said transaction.

This Policy is intended to comply with the procedures prescribed in the Companies Act 61, 1973, as amended as well as the Listings Requirements of the JSE Limited.

2. DEFINITIONS

Term	Meaning
"AECI"	AECI Limited and all the companies in the AECI Group;
"Conflict of Interest"	Any circumstance described in paragraph 3 and 4 of Policy;
"Responsible Person"	Any person serving as an officer or member of the Board of Directors of AECI Limited and any employee who has the authority to commit AECI;
"Family Member"	A spouse, domestic partner, parent, child or spouse of a child, brother, sister, or spouse of a brother or sister, of a Responsible Person;
"Material Financial Interest"	A financial interest of any kind, which, in view of all the circumstances, is substantial enough that it would, or reasonably could, affect a Responsible Person's or Family Member's judgment with respect to transactions to which the entity is a party. This includes all forms of compensation; and
"Contract or Transaction"	Any agreement or relationship involving the sale or purchase of goods, services, or rights of any kind, the providing or receipt of a loan or grant and the establishment of any other type of pecuniary relationship.

3. CONFLICT OF INTEREST DEFINED

3.1 A potential conflict could arise whenever the Responsible Person has an interest in, or connection with, an organisation with which AECI transacted or might transact business (or with individuals associated with such an organisation) or has an interest in an unrelated business that does not necessarily transacted or

intend transacting business with AECI, and where that interest is of such a nature that it might influence the independent judgement of the Responsible Person or detract the Reasonable Person from devoting his/her full time efforts during business hours towards the business of AECI.

3.2 It should be understood that the conflicting interest referred to throughout this policy may be direct or indirect (the interest might be that of the Responsible Person, that of another person such as a relative or friend of the Responsible Person, or that of an organisation in which the Responsible Person or such other person has an interest).

3.3 It is not possible to enumerate all situations which could constitute a conflict. The fact of each situation will determine whether the interest in question is such as to bring it within the area of potential conflict.

3.4 Such facts would include the amount of business involved, the extent to which the Responsible Person could influence AECI's decisions with respect to the transaction, and whether the interest is of such a nature that it might affect the objectivity or the business judgement of the Responsible Person.

3.5 In determining whether a conflict is involved, there is no substitute for sound judgement based upon the particular facts involved in each case.

Types of transactions in which conflicts may arise

3.6 Common types of transactions where a Conflict of Interest may arise include, for example, the selection and use of consultants or other professional advisers, the selection or supervision of contractors, suppliers, or vendors, the sale of products, the purchase of materials, supplies and equipment, the investment and borrowing of funds and an interest in a business unrelated to the business of AECI.

3.7 Compensation arrangements and employment contracts directly affecting the Responsible Person involve obvious conflicts. In addition, when an opportunity, commonly referred to as a "corporate opportunity" to acquire property or to seize some financial or business advantage comes to the attention of a Responsible Person or as a result of his/her relationship to AECI in a way that would permit its personal realization, and is relevant to AECI's present or prospective purposes or goals, the Responsible Person must first present the opportunity to AECI.

3.8 Only after an informed evaluation and determination by a disinterested majority of the Executive Committee of the Board of Directors of AECI that AECI should not pursue such corporate opportunity, should the Responsible Person be allowed to pursue the matter for his/her own account or for the benefit of others.

For purposes of this Policy, the following circumstances will be deemed to create Conflicts of Interest:

3.9 Outside interests

3.9.1 A Contract or Transaction between AECI and a Responsible Person or family Member of the Responsible Person.

3.9.2 A Contract or Transaction between AECI and an entity in which a Responsible Person or family Member has a Material Financial Interest or of which such person is a director, officer, agent, partner, associate, trustee, personal representative, receiver, guardian, custodian, conservator or other legal representative.

3.9.3 A Responsible Person having an interest in a business, even though that business is unrelated to the business of AECI and such business does not necessarily transact business with AECI.

3.10 **Outside activities**

3.10.1 A Responsible Person competing with AECI in the rendering of services or in any other Contract or Transaction with a third party.

3.10.2 A Responsible Person having a Material Financial Interest in or serving as a director, officer, employee, agent, partner, associate, trustee, personal representative, receiver, guardian, custodian, conservator or other legal representative of, or consultant to an entity or individual that competes with AECI in the provision of services or in any other Contract or Transaction with a third party.

3.11 **Gifts, gratuities and entertainment**

3.11.1 A Responsible Person or a Family Member may not accept from a third party any gift to the value of more than R2 000 or any other similar benefit where the gift or benefit results out of the course of the Responsible Person's duties towards or relationship with AECI.

3.11.2 Gifts of cash or cash equivalents from a third party to a Responsible Person of any amount are not permitted.

3.11.3 If a Responsible Person is offered any cash or gift to the value of more than R2 000 or similar benefit from a third party, he/she should immediately report it to his/her respective direct supervisor or the Managing Director or Board of Directors for approval following the line of protocol applicable to him/her.

3.11.4 The giving or receipt of common courtesies, occasional meals or reasonable entertainment appropriate to the business relationship and associated with business discussions are regarded as consistent with sound business practice. Unusual items, however, must be reviewed and approved in advance by the Executive Committee of AECI's Board of Directors. (*Refer to clause 3.11.6*)

3.11.5 A Responsible Person may not accept gifts, entertainment or other favours from any individual or entity that:

3.11.5.1.1 does or is seeking to do business with, or is a competitor of AECI; or

3.11.5.1.2 has received, is receiving or is seeking to receive a loan or grant, or to secure other financial commitments from AECI, under circumstances where it might be inferred that such action was intended to influence or possibly would influence the Responsible Person in the performance of his/her duties.

3.11.6 Acceptable gifts and entertainment generally fall into the following category:

- Occasional meals of reasonable expense with a business partner;

- Ordinary sports, theatre and other cultural events of a nominal value;
- Other gifts of nominal value or reasonable entertainment.

An offer, gift, entertainment or anything of value may not be accepted or given if it is:

- Illegal or would result in a violation of law;
- Cash or a cash equivalent (such as gift certificates, loans, stock, or stock options);
- A quid pro quo or part of an agreement requiring anything in return for the gift;
- Sexually oriented, or otherwise violates AECI's commitment to mutual respect;
- In violation of AECI's standards or the standards of the recipient's organisation.

Gifts, gratuities or entertainment to government officials may never be offered or provided without prior written approval of the Executive Committee of AECI's Board of Directors.

3.12 **Loans**

No loans will be made by AECI to any of its officers or Directors.

4. PROCEDURES

- 4.1 Prior to Board or Committee action on a Contract or Transaction (whether directly or indirectly) involving a Conflict of Interest, a Director or Committee Member having a Conflict of Interest must, before the meeting of the Board at which the question of confirming or entering into the contract or transaction is first taken into consideration, disclose all facts material to the Conflict of Interest.
- 4.2 The Chairman will report the disclosure at the meeting and the disclosure will be reflected in the minutes of the meeting.
- 4.3 Each Director present at the meeting must state in writing that he/she has read the declaration provided by the Director having the Conflict of Interest.
- 4.4 If for any reason it is not possible for the Director to make any such declaration at or before a particular meeting of the Board, he/she may make it at the first meeting of Directors held thereafter at which it is possible for him/her to do so and will in that event state the reason in writing why it was not possible to make the disclosure at such particular meeting.
- 4.5 A Director or Committee Member who plans not to attend a meeting at which he/she has reason to believe that the Board or Committee will act on a matter in which the person has a Conflict of Interest, will disclose to the Chairman of the meeting all facts material to the Conflict of Interest.

The Chairman will report the disclosure at the meeting and the disclosure will be reflected in the minutes of the meeting.

- 4.6 A person who has a Conflict of Interest will not participate in nor be permitted to hear the Board's or Committee's discussion of the matter except to disclose material facts and to respond to questions. Such person will not attempt to exert his/her personal influence with respect to the matter, either at or outside the meeting.
- 4.7 A person who has a Conflict of Interest with respect to a Contract or Transaction that will be voted on at a meeting:
 - 4.7.1 will not be counted in determining the presence of a quorum for purposes of the vote;
 - 4.7.2 may not vote on the Contract or Transaction;
 - 4.7.3 and will not be present in the meeting room when the matter is discussed and a vote is taken.

Such person's ineligibility to vote will be reflected in the minutes of the meeting. For purposes of this paragraph, a member of the Board of Directors of AECI has a Conflict of Interest when he/she stands for election as an officer or for re-election as a member of the Board of Directors.

- 4.8 Responsible Persons who are not members of the Board of Directors of AECI, or who have a Conflict of Interest with respect to a Contract or Transaction that is not the subject of Board or Committee action, will disclose to the Chairman or his/her designee any Conflict of Interest that such Responsible Person has with respect to a Contract or Transaction. Such disclosure will be made as soon as the Conflict of Interest becomes known to the Responsible Person. The Responsible Person will refrain from any action that may affect AECI's participation in such Contract or Transaction.
- 4.9 In the event of it not being entirely clear that a Conflict of Interest exists, the Responsible Person with the potential conflict will disclose the circumstances to the Chairman or his/her designee, who will determine whether there exists a Conflict of Interest that is subject to this policy.

5. CONFIDENTIALITY

Each Responsible Person will exercise care not to disclose confidential information acquired in connection with such status or information, the disclosure of which might be adverse to the interests of AECI.

Furthermore, a Responsible Person will not disclose or use information relating to the business of AECI for the personal profit or advantage of the Responsible Person or a Family Member.

6. ACCEPTANCE OF POLICY

Each new Responsible Person will be required to review a copy of this Policy and to acknowledge in writing that he/she has reviewed the Policy, understands the content and agrees to be bound by it.

7. ANNUAL DISCLOSURE

- a. Each Responsible Person will at least annually, or as determined by AECI, and as and when changes occur, complete a declaration form (as issued and amended by AECI from time to time) identifying any relationships, positions or circumstances in which the Responsible Person is involved that he/she believes could contribute to or result in a Conflict of Interest.
- b. Such relationships, positions or circumstances might include service as a director of or consultant to an outside company, ownership of a business that might provide goods or services to AECI or an interest in an unrelated business that does not necessarily transact business with AECI.
- c. Any such information regarding the business interests of a Responsible Person or a Family Member will be treated as confidential and will generally be made available only to the Chairman, the Chief Executive, and any Committee appointed to address Conflicts of Interest, except to the extent that additional disclosure is necessary in connection with the implementation of this Policy.

8. REVIEW OF POLICY

- a. This Policy will be reviewed at least annually by the Board of Directors.
- b. Any changes to the Policy will be communicated immediately to all Responsible Persons.



DECLARATION

CONFLICT OF INTERESTS

The AECI Limited Code of Ethics stipulates as follows:

"3. CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Employees are expected to perform their duties conscientiously, honestly and in accordance with the best interest of AECI Limited and all its businesses ("the Group"). Employees must not use their position, or knowledge gained through their employment with the Group, for private or personal advantage, or in such a manner that a conflict or an appearance of conflict arises between the Group's interest and their personal interests. A conflict could arise where an employee, a member of an employee's family, or a business with which the employee or family is associated, obtains a gain, advantage or profit by virtue of the employee's position with the Group or knowledge gained through that position.

If employees feel that a course of action which they have pursued, are pursuing or are contemplating pursuing, may involve them in a conflict of interest situation or a perceived conflict of interest situation, they should immediately make all the facts known to the person to whom they report."

Other than shares held in public companies quoted on the JSE Limited representing a minority shareholding, employees will be required to complete and keep current this declaration of interest in other business organisations or business organisations where such employee may be a director, partner, member and/or co-owner, or in which the employee has a financial interest.

DECLARATION

I understand and undertake that I will devote my full-time efforts during working hours towards the business of the Group, and not engage in any activities which will conflict or prejudice these efforts.

I hereby declare that my immediate family and/or I have a personal interest(s) in the following legal entity(ies) and/or organisation(s), and/or entity(ies) and/or organisation(s) which are business partners of the Group:

Name of business	Type of business	% financial interest	Function in business (director, co-owner, member, partner, etc.)	Person/entity holding the interest (e.g. myself/family member)	Is entity or organisation a business partner of the Group?

I hereby certify that I am aware that AECI Limited has the right to at any time refuse the holding of such interest(s), which I will then immediately relinquish and I further undertake to inform AECI Limited immediately should the above declared information change at any time.

I specifically undertake that I will not allow such interest(s) to influence my obligations of good faith towards the Group.

I will further guard against any conflict of interest that may arise between the best interests of the Group and the interest of the legal entity/organisation in which I am holding an interest. In the event of such conflict I will declare such conflict immediately to my direct Manager and will further remove myself from any decision-making process which could have a bearing on this conflict of interest.

Signed at _____ on this ___ day of _____ 20__.

Signature: _____ Name printed: _____

Personnel number: _____